## Figure 1

## Severity of Pest 1 without any other pest Cropping practices Cultural control Primary inoculum management -Interaction between crop sequence and tillage -Prophylactic measures Sowing date: escape Mitigation through crop status -Sowing rate -Fertilisation -Irrigation -Pruning -Crop growth regulation Genetic control (cultivar choice, cultivar mixture) Biological control Physical control Chemical control -Pesticide treatment -Use of non lethal chemicals (pheromones, repellents) Soil and climate Soil Climate Interactions at the territory level Beneficial sources -Primary inoculum sources

-Physical barriers